

AGRICULTURE IN ROMANIA

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Country – Romania

Population – 21,5 mil

In urban areas – 11,9 mil

In rural areas – 9,6 mil

Agricultural land area – 13.298 k ha (k= 1000)

Arable land – 8.305 k ha

Permanent grassland – 317 k ha

Employed in agriculture – 9.240 k



Cow's milk collected and production of milk products

	MU	May 2012	Apr. 2013 ^{P)}	May 2013 ^{P)}	The period 1.I – 31.V. 2012	The period 1.I – 31.V. 2013 ^{P)}
Cow's milk collected by processing units	tonnes	92391	72097	86588	371923	351159
Average fat content	%	3.72	3.78	3.73	3.80	3.81
Average protein content	%	3.23	3.27	3.26	3.25	3.27
Milk products obtained						
Drinking milk	tonnes	18694	18548	19326	94766	94180
Cream	tonnes	3865	4256	4067	19145	21384
Acidified milk ^{*)}	tonnes	13863	13722	14831	64250	71754
Butter	tonnes	754	926	677	3874	3983
Cheese products - total -	tonnes	7107	6097	7401	27784	27815
of which: cheese obtained exclusively from cow's milk	tonnes	6066	5650	6530	25379	25382

^{P)} Provisional data; ^{*)} it includes yoghurt, drinking yoghurt, curd and others.

NATURAL CONDITIONS

Atmospheric precipitation

Weather station	Annual precipitation (mm)
Satu Mare	995,6
Suceava	869,8
Oradea	876,2
Iasi	581,2
Cluj-Napoca	811,8
Targu Mures	735,5
Bacau	825,6
Timisoara	790,3
Deva	759,1
Sibiu	718,5
Varfu Omu	1367,1
Galati	682,4
Targu Jiu	981,4
Buzau	513,8
Calafat	590,1
Turnu Magurele	644,7
Bucuresti-Filaret	659,6
Constanta	583,8

The air temperature

Average annual	grade Celsius			
	Maxim		Minim	
	Val.	Data reg.	Val.	Data reg.
10,3	36,0	14.VIII	-15,6	28.I
8,4	33,6	13.VIII	-24,7	26.I
11,0	36,0	15.VIII	-14,8	25.I
10,4	38,1	13.VIII	-26,9	26.I
9,3	33,8	13.VI	-18,1	26.I
9,9	35,9	14.VIII	-21,9	25.I
9,8	35,8	13.VIII	-25,9	25.I
11,6	35,9	15.VIII	-12,9	28.I
10,5	35,1	12.VI	-16,6	25.I
9,8	34,0	12.VI	-24,2	25.I
-1,8	18,5	27.VIII	-24,2	25.I
11,8	37,6	13.VIII	-21,5	25.I
10,9	35,5	14;15.VIII	-18,0	25.I
11,6	37,3	13.VIII	-25,7	26.I
11,9	39,0	28.VIII	-21,0	25.I
11,9	38,0	15.VIII	-21,8	27.I
12,0	38,1	13.VIII	-18,9	26.I
13,1	34,7	11.VIII	-17,8	25.I



Agricultural structure of Romania, 2012

Farming type	Size (ha)	Nr. (x1000)	%	Surface (x1000 ha)	%
1. Households unfunded	<1	2 740	71,1	5 073	34,5
2. Subsistence farming and subsistence	1-10	1 044	27,1	3 108	21,2
Commercial farms:	10-55 000	72	1,8	6 504	44,3
3. familial	10-50	(60)	(1,5)	(1 494)	(10,2)
4. firma	100-55 000	(12)	(0,3)	(5 010)	(34,1)
TOTAL	x	3 856	100,0	14 685	100,0

Slaughtering of animals and poultry

	Slaughtered animals and poultry - thou heads -			Carcass weight - tonnes -		
	Mar. 2012	Feb. 2013	Mar. 2013 ¹⁾	Mar. 2012	Feb. 2013	Mar. 2013 ¹⁾
Cattle – total	45	50	49	7239	8247	7529
Of which: in specialized industrial units (slaughter houses)	10	9	9	2040	1977	1987
Pigs – total	306	306	320	24443	25821	26850
Of which: in specialized industrial units (slaughter houses)	262	251	292	22091	21810	25484
Sheep and goats – total	330	101	534	3258	1375	4898
Of which: in specialized industrial units (slaughter houses)	41	2	36	338	43	294
Poultry – total	20461	17416	18998	32591	27830	29899
Of which: in specialized industrial units (slaughter houses)	15993	14804	16148	25423	24175	26050

Cultivated area and production of major crops

	Cultivated area x1000 ha		Production -x1000 tone-		Difference (±) 2012 2011	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	-1000 ha-	-1000 tone-
Cereals for grain:	5225	5416	20842	12698	+191	-8144
-wheat	1947	1988	7132	5215	+41	-1917
-barley	420	412	1330	968	-8	-362
-oats	185	192	376	336	+7	-40
-maize	2590	2729	11718	5922	+139	-5796
Grain legumes	42	43	77	60	+1	-17
Oil plants:	1473	1214	2687	1659	-259	-1028
-sunflower	995	1020	1789	1389	+25	-400
-soya	72	78	143	102	+6	-41
-rape	393	108	739	159	-285	-580
Sugar beet	19	28	660	739	+9	+79
Potatoes	243	223	4077	2464	-20	-1613
Vegetables	263	254	4176	3457	-9	-719
-tomato	52	48	911	654	-4	-257
-cabbage	47	48	1025	975	+1	-50
-cucumbers	13	12	196	146	-1	-50
-carrots	17	16	246	200	-1	-46
-onion	33	32	394	337	-1	-57
-peppers	20	19	254	203	-1	-51
-melons green and yellow	31	31	645	555	-	-90

